

Adjectives

First/Second Declension Adjectives

	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	bonus	bona	bonum	bonī	bonae	bona
Gen.	bonī	bonae	bonī	bonōrum	bonārum	bonōrum
Dat.	bonō	bonae	bonō	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs
Acc.	bonum	bonam	bonum	bonōs	bonās	bona
Abl.	bonō	bonā	bonō	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs
	<i>Singular</i>			<i>Plural</i>		
	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
Nom.	miser	misera	miserum	miserī	miserae	misera
Gen.	miserī	miserae	miserī	miserōrum	miserārum	miserōrum
Dat.	miserō	miserae	miserō	miserīs	miserīs	miserīs
Acc.	miserum	miseram	miserum	miserōs	miserās	misera
Abl.	miserō	miserā	miserō	miserīs	miserīs	miserīs

Present

sum

es

est

sumus

estis

sunt

Imperfect

eram

erās

erat

erāmus

erātis

erant

Future

erō

eris

erit

erimus

eritis

erunt

Regular Verbs

The Four Conjugations

The stem vowel of the second principal part reveals the conjugation of a Latin verb.

1: -āre	2: -ēre	3: -ere	4: -īre
-ārī	-ērī	-ī	-īrī

(Note: In the passive, the third conjugation has -ī.)

- 1: cantō, cantāre, cantāvī, cantātus; cōnor, cōnārī, —, cōnātus sum
2: appāreō, appārēre, appāruī, appāritus; fateor, fatērī, —, fassus sum
3: agō, agere, ēgī, āctus; fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitus; amplector, amplectī, —, amplexus sum; gradior, gradī, —, gressus sum
4: aperiō, aperīre, aperuī, apertus; largior, largīrī, —, largītus sum

The Personal Endings

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE		PERFECT ACTIVE
	<i>Sing.</i>	<i>Sing.</i>		<i>Sing.</i>
1:	-ō (-m)	-or (-r)	1:	-ī
2:	-s	-ris, -re	2:	-istī
3:	-t	-tur	3:	-it
	<i>Pl.</i>	<i>Pl.</i>		<i>Pl.</i>
1:	-mus	-mur	1:	-imus
2:	-tis	-minī	2:	-istis
3:	-nt	-ntur	3:	-ērunt (-ēre)

First Conjugation: laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus

Indicative

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<i>Present</i>	laudō laudās	laudor laudāris, laudāre

Indicative

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
	laudat	laudātur
	laudāmus	laudāmur
	laudātis	laudāminī
	laudant	laudantur
<i>Imperfect</i>	laudābam	laudābar
	laudābās	laudābāris, laudābāre
	laudābat	laudābātur
	laudābāmus	laudābāmur
	laudābātis	laudābāminī
	laudābant	laudābantur
<i>Future</i>	laudābō	laudābor
	laudābis	laudāberis, laudābere
	laudābit	laudābitur
	laudābimus	laudābimur
	laudābitis	laudābiminī
	laudābunt	laudābuntur
<i>Perfect</i>	laudāvī	laudātus (-a, -um) sum
	laudāvistī	laudātus (-a, -um) es
	laudāvit	laudātus (-a, -um) est
	laudāvimus	laudātī (-ae, -a) sumus
	laudāvistis	laudātī (-ae, -a) estis
	laudāvērunt (-ēre)	laudātī (-ae, -a) sunt

Second Conjugation: moneō, monēre, monuī, monitus**Indicative**

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<i>Present</i>	moneō	moneor
	monēs	monēris, monēre
	monet	monētur
	monēmus	monēmur
	monētis	monēmini
	monent	monentur
<i>Imperfect</i>	monēbam	monēbar
	monēbās	monēbāris, monēbāre
	monēbat	monēbātur
	monēbāmus	monēbāmur
	monēbātis	monēbāmini
	monēbant	monēbantur
<i>Future</i>	monēbō	monēbor
	monēbis	monēberis, monēbere
	monēbit	monēbitur
	monēbimus	monēbimur
	monēbitis	monēbimini
	monēbunt	monēbuntur
<i>Perfect</i>	monuī	monitus (-a, -um) sum
	monuistī	monitus (-a, -um) es
	monuit	monitus (-a, -um) est
	monuimus	monitī (-ae, -a) sumus
	monuistis	monitī (-ae, -a) estis
	monuērunt (-ēre)	monitī (-ae, -a) sunt

Third Conjugation ('-ō' type): dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus

Indicative

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<i>Present</i>	dūcō	dūcor
	dūcis	dūceris, dūcere
	dūcit	dūcitur
	dūcimus	dūcimur
	dūcitis	dūciminī
	dūcunt	dūcuntur
	<i>Imperfect</i>	dūcēbam
dūcēbās		dūcēbāris, dūcēbāre
dūcēbat		dūcēbātur
dūcēbāmus		dūcēbāmur
dūcēbātis		dūcēbāminī
dūcēbant		dūcēbantur
<i>Future</i>	dūcam	dūcar
	dūcēs	dūcēris, dūcēre
	dūcet	dūcētur
	dūcēmus	dūcēmur
	dūcētis	dūcēminī
	dūcent	dūcentur
<i>Perfect</i>	dūxī	ductus (-a, -um) sum
	dūxistī	ductus (-a, -um) es
	dūxit	ductus (-a, -um) est
	dūximus	ductī (-ae, -a) sumus
	dūxistis	ductī (-ae, -a) estis
	dūxērunt (-ēre)	ductī (-ae, -a) sunt

Third Conjugation ('-iō' type): capiō, capere, cēpī, captus

Indicative

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<i>Present</i>	capiō capis capit capimus capitis capiunt	capior caperis, capere capitur capimur capiminī capiuntur
<i>Imperfect</i>	capiēbam capiēbās capiēbat capiēbāmus capiēbātis capiēbant	capiēbar capiēbāris, capiēbāre capiēbātur capiēbāmur capiēbāminī capiēbantur
<i>Future</i>	capiam capiēs capiet capiēmus capiētis capient	capiar capiēris, capiēre capiētur capiēmur capiēminī capientur
<i>Perfect</i>	cēpī cēpistī cēpit cēpimus cēpistis cēpērunt (-ēre)	captus (-a, -um) sum captus (-a, -um) es captus (-a, -um) est captī (-ae, -a) sumus captī (-ae, -a) estis captī (-ae, -a) sunt

Fourth Conjugation: audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus

Indicative

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<i>Present</i>	audiō	audior
	audīs	audīris, audīre
	audit	audītur
	audīmus	audīmur
	audītis	audīminī
	audiunt	audiuntur
<i>Imperfect</i>	audiēbam	audiēbar
	audiēbās	audiēbāris, audiēbāre
	audiēbat	audiēbātur
	audiēbāmus	audiēbāmur
	audiēbātis	audiēbāminī
	audiēbant	audiēbantur
<i>Future</i>	audiam	audiar
	audiēs	audiēris, audiēre
	audiet	audiētur
	audiēmus	audiēmur
	audiētis	audiēminī
	audient	audientur